



Head and Neck Cancer Centre

## Radial Forearm Free Flap (RFFF)

### **Exercise and Advice Leaflet**

## Liverpool University Hospitals

**NHS Foundation Trust** 

#### Physiotherapy Department

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### What is a radial forearm free flap?

- An area of skin and tissue taken from your forearm and used to reconstruct part of your mouth following head and neck surgery.
- It is a living graft so the blood vessels in the graft are connected to the blood vessels in the mouth

## What are the risks of a radial forearm free flap?

Like any surgery using a living graft there is a risk that the blood supply to the graft could fail.

To monitor this medical staff will closely and regularly check the flap to ensure a good blood supply.

### Why should I exercise?

- Following your radial forearm free flap it is important that you start to exercise your elbow, fingers and wrist to regain full movement.
- You may find that some of your movements are restricted following your operation due to the bandage. This bandage is usually removed and changed 10 days after your operation.
- Gentle exercise will also reduce any swelling in the hand and help prevent stiffness in your elbow and wrist joints.

### When can I start my exercises?

It is recommended to start your exercises 2-3 days following your operation. Your physiotherapist will advise you when to start these exercises after your operation.

### What exercises should I be doing?

Most patients benefit from simple exercises. Following a radial forearm free flap it important to keep your elbow, wrist and fingers moving. As Physiotherapists, we encourage you to start with four simple exercises



 Supporting your operated arm at your elbow straighten the elbow until you feel a stretch in your forearm. Hold for approx 30 seconds then relax.



 Supporting your elbow on a table keep your wrist straight and fingers pointing towards the ceiling, make a fist (thumb over fingers). Then straighten your fingers and repeat.



• Support your forearm on a table with your hand relaxed over the edge. Extend the wrist and clench your fist. Then relax letting your hand drop.



• Start with your forearm supported on the arm of a chair with your palm down. Turn your palm over keeping your elbow still, then repeat.

## How often should I do these exercises?

It is recommended to exercises 3 times a day for approx 5 - 10 minutes. It is also best to do 'little and often'.

Your Physiotherapist will advise you following your operation on exactly what's best for you to be doing.

# How will I know if I've done too much?

Over exercising may lead to soreness and stiffness the next day. To avoid this complete all exercises **gently** and **slowly**.

### What can I not do?

Following a radial forearm free flap we ask you not to do any heavy lifting for a few weeks after your operation. This includes things like lifting your children, carrying heavy shopping bags or hoovering. This is to prevent any pulling on the graft site.

### **Further Information:**

Ruth Price Head and Neck Specialist Physiotherapists

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#### www.headandneckcancer.org.uk

Merseyside Regional Head and Neck Centre

#### www.csp.org.uk

The Chartered Society of Physiotherapy

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